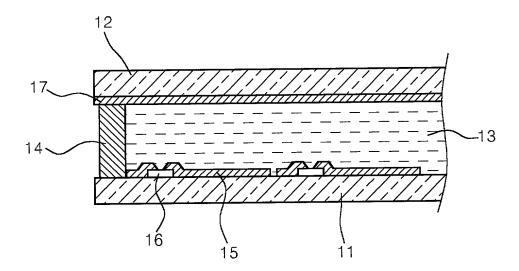
FIG. 1 (Related Art)



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FIG. 2 (Related Art)

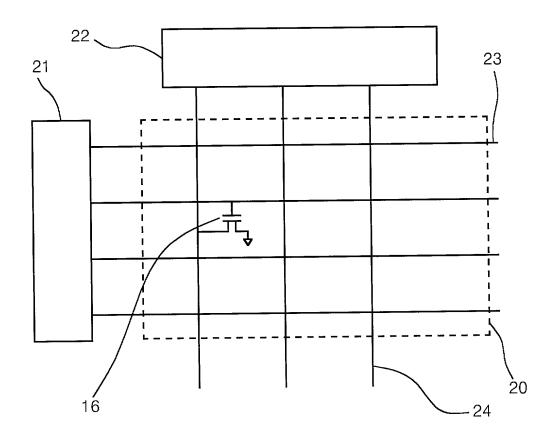


FIG. 3A 13-Black state(V=Vmax) DRIVING RANGE(Vmax-Vtr) ORIENTATION FILM/ FIG. 3B TRANSPARENT SUBSTRATE White state(V>Vtr) ORIENTATION FILM/ TRANSPARENT SUBSTRATE UNSTABLE FIG. 3C Splay state(V<Vtr)

FIG. 4

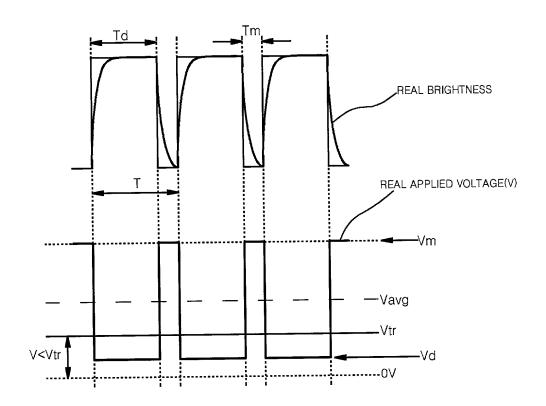


FIG. 5

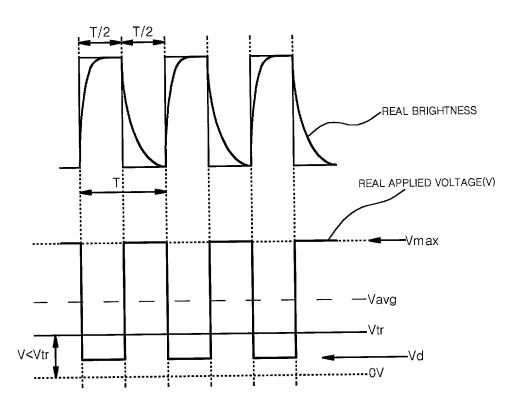


FIG. 6

